

SECTION-B

- Q2. a) What is the basis of polymorphism of RAPD markers?
- b) Write any two features of the primers used for development of RAPD markers.
- c) Name two dominant and co-dominant markers each.
- Q3. Write a short note on selection of transformed cells in a cloning experiment.
- Q4. a) Who first discovered restriction endonucleases?
- b) Define Cohesive ends and examples of enzymes producing cohesive ends.
- c) What are the major differences between genome organizations among eukaryotes and prokaryotes?
- Q5. a) Define Gene Cloning and competent cells.
- b) Describe the principle and applications of Marker Assisted Selection.
- Q6. What are the functions of various important components of a PCR reaction? How can you determine the annealing temperature of a primer?

SECTION-C

- Q7. Define genomic library. Write in details the steps for the construction of genomic libraries and their applications.
- Q8. a) Discuss the principle of Sanger sequencing technique.
- b) Define NextGen sequencing techniques. Name any two techniques. What are various applications for which sequencing data could be utilized?
- Q9. What is the principle of Southern hybridization? Write in detail its procedure and applications.

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