

Total No. of Questions: 09

# MCA (2013 and 2014 Batch) (Sem.-4) INTERACTIVE COMPUTER GRAPHICS

Subject Code: MCA-403 M.Code: 71417

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 100

#### **INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES:**

- 1. SECTIONS-A, B, C & D contains TWO questions each carrying TWENTY marks each and students have to attempt any ONE question from each SECTION.
- 2. SECTION-E is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWENTY marks in all.

#### **SECTION-A**

- 1. What is Computer Graphics? What are the applications of computer graphics?
- 2. Draw a cross sectional diagram of raster-scan CRT and discuss its major components and working.

## **SECTION-B**

- 3. Describe the Bresenham's algorithm for plotting a straight line. Also explain the working of the algorithm with an example.
- 4. Explain the Sutherland Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm and discuss its working.

#### SECTION-C

- 5. What are the various 3-D transformations? Discuss in detail.
- 6. What are Fractals? What is their use? Discuss the classification of fractals with examples.

**1** M-71417 (S14)-1555

## **SECTION-D**

- 7. Discuss Painter's algorithm for visible surface detection.
- 8. Discuss and compare Gouraud shading and Phong shading techniques.

### **SECTION-E**

## 9. Write briefly:

- a) Differentiate between interactive and passive computer graphics.
- b) What is display processor?
- c) Define Anti-Aliasing.
- d) What are the attributes of a line?
- e) What are composite transformations?
- f) What is the difference between impact and non-impact printers?
- g) Differentiate between illumination and shading.
- h) Write the matrix representation for 2D rotation of an object point  $\theta^{\circ}$  about the origin.
- i) What is Shearing? Write the matrix for 2D shearing,
- j) What is oblique projection?

NOTE: Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.

**2** M- 71417 (S14)-1555