

**Roll No.**

**Total No. of Pages : 02**

**Total No. of Questions : 09**

**B.Tech.(Aeronautical Engineering) (Sem.-8)**

## HIGH SPEED AERODYNAMICS

**Subject Code : ANE-411**

**M.Code : 70493**

**Time : 3 Hrs.**

**Max. Marks : 60**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :**

1. **SECTION-A is COMPULSORY** consisting of **TEN** questions carrying **TWO** marks each.
2. **SECTION-B** contains **FIVE** questions carrying **FIVE** marks each and students have to attempt any **FOUR** questions.
3. **SECTION-C** contains **THREE** questions carrying **TEN** marks each and students have to attempt any **TWO** questions.

## SECTION-A

1. **Explain the following briefly :**
  - (a) Define 'Friction Parameter'.
  - (b) What is De Laval Nozzle and where is it used?
  - (c) How detached shocks are created?
  - (d) Distinguish between oblique and normal shock wave.
  - (e) Distinguish between compression and expansion wave.
  - (f) Explain the importance of 'Rayleigh Supersonic Pitot Formula'.
  - (g) Explain the phenomenon of choking briefly.
  - (h) Explain the phenomenon of 'Drag Divergence'.
  - (i) What do you mean by compressible flow?
  - (j) What do you mean by boundary conditions?

## SECTION-B

2. Explain 'method of characteristics'.
3. What do you mean by shock polar? Draw dimensionless shock polar.
4. Calculate lift curve slope of a profile at  $M_\infty = 0.32$  using P-G rule for the following given data :  
 $C_L = 0.2$  at  $\alpha = 3^\circ$  and  $C_L = -0.1$  at  $\alpha = -2^\circ$ .
5. What do you mean by 'Aero-Ballistic Ranges' and 'Terminal Ballistic Range'?
6. Explain the working principle of 'Shock Tunnel'.

## SECTION-C

7. A flat plate is kept at  $20^\circ$  angle of attack to a supersonic stream at Mach 2.5. Solve the flow field around the plate and determine the inclination of slipstream to the freestream direction using shock-expansion theory.
8. Explain flow through De Laval Nozzle under various back pressure conditions with the help of sketches. Explain over-expanded, under-expanded and fully expanded nozzle with the help of sketches.
9. Write notes on the following :
  - (a)  $\theta$ - $\beta$ -M relation
  - (b) Crocco's theorem

**NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.**